

Index to Volume 32

THE NAMES of contributors to *Minnesota History* are printed in capitals and small capitals. The titles of all books, periodicals, articles, and papers are enclosed in quotation marks. (R) indicates that the contribution is a review. The letters MHS refer to the Minnesota Historical Society.

- Abolition, Minnesota, 15-33; attitude of press, 16-33; by presidential proclamation, 21, 22, 29, 30, 33; revoked, 23, 26; District of Columbia, 25
- Adamic, Louis, editor, 51
- Adams, Charles P., journalist, 20
- Adams, David T., plats Eveleth, 193
- Adams, John, biography, 187
- Agassiz, Louis, geologist, 82, 85
- Agrarian movement, Middle West, 181-183.
See also various organizations and political parties
- Agriculture, Old Northwest, 45; frontier, 49; Swedish, 50; teaching, 118, 119; Red River Valley, 120. See also Farmers
- Ahrendt, Karl, actor, 103, 104
- Alaska, gold mining, 60
- Aldrich, Cyrus, Congressman, 24; supports abolition, 30
- Aldrich, Darragh, "Lady in Law," reviewed, 120
- Alliance party, history, 129, 138-146; Otter Tail County, 145
- Alvord, Clarence, historian, 6
- Alvord Memorial Commission, publications, 56, 243
- Amberg, Gustav, theater director, 103, 104, 166, 171
- America letters, to Norway, 121
- American Association for State and Local History, meeting, 123
- American Farm Bureau Federation, history, 182
- American Fur Co., 68, 97n.; Mendota, 65; La Pointe, 88, 186; Fond du Lac, 91, 93.
See also Fur trade
- "American Geologist," periodical, 222, 224
- American Society of Equity, history, 181
- Anderson, Frank M., historian, 7
- "Anson Northup," steamboat, 60
- Apostle Islands, geology, 89
- Archaeology, Minnesota, 222
- Architecture, Old Northwest, 109
- Art, Mississippi Valley, 12-14; folk sculpture, 55; frontier, 61, 125, 155-162, 188, 190, 238, 244; St. Paul, 62; American, 110; source for history, 123
- Athenäum, St. Paul, 102-105, 166, 172
- Austrian, Julius, trader, 186
- Austrian, Marx, trader, 186
- Austrian element, Eveleth, 196, 197, 201
- Ayer, Frederick, missionary, 186
- Backlund, Jonas O., translator, 49
- Backus, Capt. Electus, Fort Snelling commandant, 97
- Bähr, Charles, actor, 166
- Bailly, Alexis, pioneer, 59; at 1851 treaty, 72, 74
- Bailly, Edward C., author, 59
- Bailly, Joseph, pioneer, 59
- Bakeless, John, author, 64; "Eyes of Discovery," reviewed, 111
- BAKELESS, JOHN, (R) Salisbury's "Two Captains West," 45
- Baker, Gen. James, in politics, 140, 145
- "Banjo," showboat, 59
- Banks and banking, Old Northwest, 44; relations to lumber industry, 60
- Banning, Margaret Culkin, author, 128
- BANNING, MARGARET CULKIN, (R) Aldrich's "Biography of Mabeth Hurd Paige," 120
- Barvard, John, panorama painter, 188
- Baraga, Father Frederic, missionary, 186
- Barker, Burt B., author, 249
- Bauer, Harry C., speaker, 123
- Baumhofer, Hermine Munz, author, 192
- BAUMHOFER, HERMINE MUNZ, (R) Quaife and White's "This Is Detroit," 184
- Bay, J. Christian, quoted, 125; editor, 204
- Bean, Frank A., 13n.
- Beauharnois, marquis de, governor of New France, 227, 238n.
- Beaulieu, Clement H., trader, 91n., 95
- Beecher, Henry Ward, abolitionist, 15, 21, 25

- Bell, James F., 13n.
 Belle Prairie, German settlement, 36; salt springs, 217
 Benedictine order, frontier Minnesota, 34-43;
 Monte Cassino, 37; Pennsylvania, 37, 38
 Benisovich, Michel, author, 156n., 191
 BENISOVICH, MICHEL, *Peter Rindisbacher, Swiss Artist*, 155
 Berghold, Father Alexander, 172
 Bergmann, Leola N., "Americans from Norway," reviewed, 51
 Berneche, Zephirin, lumberman, 151n., 152
 Bersell, P. O., author, 54
 Bibliographies, folk songs and folklore, 126
 Big Sioux River, fur trade, 230
 Big Woods, studied, 220
 Birney, James G., abolitionist, 15
 Biron, Pierre, voyageur, 235
 Bishoff, William N., speaker, 123
 Bishop, John P., author, 115
 Biwabik, mining town, 194
 Bjork, Kenneth, author, 64, 192
 BJORK, KENNETH, (R) Unonius' "A Pioneer in Northwest America," 49; (R) Semmingsen's "Veien mot Vest," 177-179
 Black Hills, gold rush, 219; geology, 220; hunting, 220
 Black River, lumbering, 253
 Blackfoot Indians, in fur trade, 249
 Blaine, James G., presidential candidate, 146
 Blegen, Theodore C., historian, 9; editor, 53; letter, 163n.; author, 178; ed., "Iron Face," reviewed, 114; ed., "Frontier Mother," reviewed, 121
 Blizzards and storms, Dakota, 244
 Bloch, E. Maurice, author, 128
 BLOCH, E. MAURICE, (R) Christensen's "Index of American Design," 110
 Blue Earth County, German settlement, 62
 Blume, H., author, 167
 Boardman, Thayer M., compiler, 189
 Bodmer, Karl, artist, 155, 188
 Bohemian element, Eveleth, 197
 Bois Brulé River. *See* Brule River
 Bojer, Johan, author, 250
 Bonga, George, sketch, 128
 Bonnier, Tora. *See* Nordstrom-Bonnier
 Booth, Edwin, in St. Paul, 103
 Borchsenius, George V., in Alaska, 175, 191
 Borup, Dr. Charles W. W., trader, 88, 89, 97
 Boss, Andrew, biography, 118; writings, 119
 Botany, Minnesota, 218, 220
 Boutwell, William T., missionary, 186
 Bowen, Catherine Drinker, author, 187
 Boyd, Julian P., ed., "The Papers of Thomas Jefferson," reviewed, 248
 Brady, Col. Hugh, 86n.
 Breck, Rev. J. Lloyd, missionary, 50
 Bremer, Fredrika, in Minnesota, 106-108
 Bremer School, Minneapolis, name, 108
 British, Old Northwest, 109; Detroit, 184; Virginia, 248
 British element. *See* Cornish element, English element, Irish element
 Brooklyn (N. Y.), Norwegian settlement, 51
 Brookston, railroad, 151
 Brousseau family, pioneers, 153, 154
 Brown, Henry D., author, 187
 Brown, John, at Harper's Ferry, 20
 Brown, Joseph R., with treaty party, 72
 Brown, Orville, newspaper editor, 19; abolitionist, 21, 23, 27, 30
 Brown, Robert M., author, 192
 BROWN, ROBERT M., (R) "Federal Records of World War II," 183
 Brulé, Etienne, explorer, 90n.
 Brule River, name, 90n.
 Buchanan, James, president, 20, 117, 118
 Buck, Solon J., historian, 6, 9; career, 7, 8
 Buck, Mrs. Solon J., 183
 Buffaloes, hunted, 59; in art, 157, 161
 Buley, R. Carlyle, "The Old Northwest," reviewed, 44
 Bulger, Capt. Andrew, Hudson's Bay Co. governor, 161
 Bullard Brothers, St. Paul jewelers, 193, 255
 Bullard, Polly, author, 255
 BULLARD, POLLY, *Iron Range Schoolmarm*, 193-201
 Bullard, W. H., jeweler, 193
 Bunyan, Paul, 55; legends, 126, 253; in poetry, 187
 Burbank brothers, stage operators, 63
 Burbank, Rev. J. E., abolitionist, 27
 Burnett, railroad, 151; life, 152-154
 Burntwood River. *See* Brule River
 Burton, Marion L., university president, 176
 Butler, Benjamin, abolitionist, 26, 27
 Cabrillo, Juan Rodriguez, explorer, 112
 Cäcilienverein. *See* East Side Dramatic Society
 Cadillac, sieur de, founds Detroit, 184
 Cadotte, Jean Baptiste, explorer, 186
 Cahill, Holger, author, 110
 Calhoun, Rev. Thomas, in St. Cloud, 18
 Calkin, Homer L., compiler, 189

- Cameron, Simon, 22
 Campbell, Walter S., author, 114
 Canoes, birch bark, 84, 86; care of, 94; on rapids, 96. *See also* Portages
 Carpenter, Leonard G., 57
 Carstensen, Vernon, author, 128, 192
 CARSTENSEN, VERNON, (R) Woodford's "Lewis Cass," 117; (R) Gray's "University of Minnesota," 176
 Cartier, Jacques, explorer, 112
 Carver, Jonathan, explorer, 216
 Carver, German theater, 100
 Cass, Lewis, biography, 117; explorer, 216
 Cater, Harold Dean, 10; author, 128
 CATER, HAROLD DEAN, (R) Newcomb's "Architecture of the Old Northwest Territory," 109
 Cather, Willa, author, 116, 250
 Catholic church, in politics, 15; Sauk Rapids, 34; Minnesota, 39; New Ulm, 172. *See also* various orders
 Catholic missions. *See* Benedictine order
 Catlin, George, artist, 188
 Champlain, Samuel de, explorer, 112, 215
 Chase, Salmon P., politician, 28
 Chaska, German theater, 100
 Chautauqua movement, Minnesota, 177
 Chequamegon, fur trade district, 236
 Cherokee Indians, Virginia, 249
 Chicago, Norwegian settlement, 51; German theater, 104, 105; emigration from, 168
 Chippewa Indians, songs, 58, 124; Mackinac, 84; Sault Ste. Marie, 86; La Pointe, 88, 89, 229; St. Louis River, 91, 92; Sandy Lake, 95; Mississippi River, 95, 96; Red River, 112; Minnesota, 126, 190; Lake Winnipeg, 161; in Seven Years' War, 233; in fur trade, 235, 236, 238. *See also* Missions and missionaries
 Chippewa-Sioux warfare, 231, 232
 Chippewa Valley, lumbering, 188, 252
 Chouteau, Pierre, Jr., and Co., interest in Sioux treaties of 1851, 66, 74, 76, 78, 79
 Christensen, Erwin O., "Index of American Design," reviewed, 110
 Christmas, frontier celebration, 198
 Churches, influence on immigrants, 50; early Minnesota, 53; support colleges, 223
 Chute, Richard, at 1851 treaty, 71, 74, 76, 77
 Chute, Mrs. Richard, 71, 74
 Cincinnati, commercial center, 44; emigration from, 168
 Circuses, upper Mississippi Valley, 59
 Civil War, Minnesota, in, 20; New Ulm, 169; Detroit, 184. *See also* Abolition, various military units
 Clapp, Benjamin, letter, 12, 13
 Clark, Mrs. Irving, 62
 Clark, John, missionary, 95
 Cleveland, Grover, president, 148
 Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co., history, 46
 Climate, Minnesota, 10, 34; Sauk Valley, 35
 Cloquet, settled, 148, 153
 Cloquet River, described, 151
 Coatsworth, Elizabeth, author, 56
 Coffey, Walter C., author, 118; university president, 176
 Coffman, Lotus D., university president, 176
 Coleman, R. V., "Liberty and Property," reviewed, 247
 Collegeville, Benedictine institutions, 42, 43
 Conservation, Minnesota, 63
 Co-operative movement, 181
 Copper, Michigan, 86; Lake Superior area, 215; St. Croix Valley, 217
 Cornish element, in copper mining, 86; Eveleth, 197
 Coronado, Francisco Vasquez de, explorer, 112
 Cottonwood County, German settlement, 62
 Cowles, John, 13n.
 Cowley, Malcolm, author, 115
 Cox, William T., 180
 Cranstone, Lefevre J., artist, 45
 Cree Indians, relations to Sioux, 230, 231, 234, 235, 236; in Seven Years' War, 233; in fur trade, 236-238
 Cretin, Bishop Joseph, St. Paul, 37, 39
 Crooks, Ramsay, trader, 186
 Crookston, school of agriculture, 119
 Crow Wing River, 189; fur trade, 230, 233, 234, 236
 Curti, Merle, author, 192
 Custer, George A., Black Hills expedition, 219
 Cuyuna Range, iron mining, 46
 Czech element, Eveleth, 197
 Dakota House, New Ulm, 173
 Dallas, J., artist, 190
 Dalrymple, Oliver, bonanza farmer, 112
 Daniels, Thomas L., 13n.
 Danish element, in fiction, 250. *See also* Scandinavian element
 Dardenne, John, theatrical director, 102, 165
 Dardenne, Mrs. John, actress, 102

- Daughters of the American Revolution, maintain Sibley House, 107
- DAVENPORT, F. GARVIN, author, 255
- DAVENPORT, F. GARVIN, *Newton H. Winchell, Pioneer of Science*, 214-225
- Davidson, Sarah A., ed., "Iron Face," reviewed, 114
- Davis, Edward W., author, 256
- DAVIS, EDWARD W., (R) Longyear's "Mesabi Pioneer: Reminiscences of Edmund J. Longyear," 244-246
- Davis, Elmer, "Old Indiana and the New World," reviewed, 254
- Dawison, Bogumil, actor, 104
- Dawson, Simon J., explorer, 242
- Dawson route, history, 242
- Deas, Charles, frontier artist, 61
- "Deer Lodge," steamboat, 244
- Democratic party, attitude toward slavery, 15-33; Catholics in, 15; relation to third party groups, 130-134, 140-142
- Denig, Edwin T., trader, 124
- Denkmann, F. C. A., lumber interests, 188
- Densmore, Frances, records Indian music, 58; author, 123
- Description and travel, frontier Minnesota, 81-99; Wisconsin Territory, 185
- Des Moines River, fur trade, 230
- De Soto, Hernando, explorer, 112
- Detroit, history, 184
- Detroit Historical Society, activities, 187
- "Deutsche Musikzeitung," published, 239
- Dieson-Hegland, Georgina, author, 127
- Dodge, Norman L., author, 125
- Dodge, W. C., letter, 28n.
- Donnelly, Ignatius, politician, 19; third party leader, 131-146; promoter, 239
- Donovan, Frank P., Jr., "Mileposts on the Prairie," reviewed, 47
- Douglas, George B., translator, 189, 202, 208, 210, 212
- Douglas, Stephen A., presidential candidate, 19, 20
- Dousman, Hercules L., with treaty party, 72; trader, 79, 80
- Downs, Lynwood G., author, 255
- Downs, Lynwood G., ed., *Music Moves West*, 239-242
- Drama. *See* Theater, various organizations
- Dreher, Otto, actor, 103, 104
- Duerr, Joseph, 41
- Du Luth, Daniel G., sieur de, explorer, 186
- Duluth, founded, 90n., 186; German theater, 100; route to, 126; described, 150, 194; ridiculed, 154; orchestra, 200
- Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railroad, 150; ships ore, 151
- Dunn, James Taylor, librarian, 58
- Duquesne, Michel Ange, governor of New France, 229, 230, 234, 235, 236, 237
- Dutch element, eastern U.S., 112
- Eames, Henry H., geologist, 217
- East Minneapolis, German settlement, 164
- East Savanna River, canoe trip, 95
- East Side Cornet Band, Minneapolis, 167
- East Side Dramatic Society, Minneapolis, 167
- Eastman, Seth, artist, 188, 190, 211
- Economic conditions, 1893, 148
- Edelbrock, Anthony, 41
- Edelbrock, Anton, pioneer, 37
- Education, Catholic, 40-43, 61; Old Northwest, 45; iron ranges, 47; Norwegian-American, 51; Lutheran, 53; rural, 119; Minnesota, 127; Minneapolis, 190; Eveleth, 193-201; state-supported, 223
- Edwards, Everett E., author, 128
- EDWARDS, EVERETT E., (R) Jesness' and others, "Andrew Boss," 118
- Egan, John J., panorama painter, 188
- Ells, S. C., author, 124
- Emigration. *See* Immigration and emigration
- Emmel, Henry, 41
- Engberg, George B., author, 256
- ENGBERG, GEORGE B., (R) Fries' "Empire in Pine," 252
- English element, eastern U. S., 112
- Episcopal church, Traverse des Sioux, 72
- Erwin, W. W., politician, 145
- Esbjörn, Lars P., Lutheran pastor, 53
- Eschambault, Joseph Fleury, sieur de, sketch, 237n.
- Espy, John, speaker, 213
- Eveleth, pioneer life, 193-201; schools, 193, 200; described, 194; mining town, 245
- Everitt, J. A., agrarian leader, 181
- Ewing, G. W., trader, 68, 69, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79; papers, 128
- Ewing, W. G., trader, 68, 69, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79; papers, 128
- "Excelsior," steamboat, 71
- Exploration and discovery, North America, 111; New France, 226-238
- Falls of St. Anthony, 95; views, 12, 61; water power, 34; geology, 96, 98, 221; described, 216
- Faribault, David, wedding, 72, 73
- Faribault, Mrs. David, 71; wedding, 72, 73

- Faribault, German theater, 100
 Farm and Labor party, established, 133, 146
 Farm Block, in Congress, 182
 Farmer-Labor party, Minneapolis, 246; controlled, 247
 Farmers, bonanza, 112. *See also* Agriculture
 Farmers' Alliance, Minnesota, 62. *See also* Northwestern Farmers Alliance
 Farmers' Union, history, 181
 Farseth, Pauline, ed., "Frontier Mother," reviewed, 121
 Featherstonhaugh, George W., explorer, 216
 Federal Farm Board, sketch, 182
 Fiction, Minnesota, 33; fur trade in, 122; Scandinavian immigrants in, 250
 Fillmore, Millard, president, 190
 Finland, in 1880's, 185
 Finnish element, Minnesota, 120, 185; Wisconsin, 184; sauna, 188, 196; Eveleth, 195-200. *See also* Scandinavian element
 Fischer, Anna, actress, 172
 Fischer, Richard, actor, 173
 Fish, Dr. Everett W., journalist, 135, 136, 139, 143
 Fisher, Fred W., author, 63
 Fishing, Lake Superior, 87, 186
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, biography, 115-117
 Fitzgerald, Mrs. F. Scott, 116
 Flanagan, John T., author, 128, 256
 FLANAGAN, JOHN T., (R) Mizener's "Far Side of Paradise," 115-117; (R) Moberg's "Emigrants," 250
 Folk songs, Chippewa, 58, 123; Sioux, 123; bibliography, 126; Minnesota ballad, 163
 Folklore, Minnesota, 62; bibliography, 126; Midwest, 187; Finnish-American, 188. *See also* Bunyan, Paul
 Folle Avoine Indians. *See* Menominee Indians
 Folwell, William W., career, 3-5; historian, 9; papers, 11; university president, 176, 215
 Fond du Lac (Wis.), Indian village, 91; post pictured, 93
 Food, Indian, 72; Mackinac, 84; of voyageurs, 94
 Ford, Guy Stanton, career, 5-8; historian, 9; university president, 176
 Forests, North America, 112; on Indian reservations, 180
 Forgeron, Amiôt, 229
 Fort Abercrombie, route to, 126
 Fort Beauharnois, site, 227; French post, 231; Sioux at, 238
 Fort Berthold (D. T.), life at, 244
 Fort Brady (Mich.), 86
 Fort Duquesne, site, 227; French post, 233, 234, 236
 Fort Frances (Ont.), paper industry, 61
 Fort Garry (Sask.), route to, 59, 126, 242
 Fort La Jonquière, site, 227; name, 229; French post, 233, 234, 235, 236
 Fort Le Bocuf, in 1754, 238
 Fort Mackinac (Mich.), 84
 Fort Pierre (S. D.), fur trade, 124
 Fort St. Charles, site, 62
 Fort Snelling, early paintings, 12-14, 61, 125; treaty party, 69; life at, 97, 98
 Fort Stevenson (D. T.), built, 243; life at, 244
 Fort Union (N. D.), fur trade, 124
 Fort Vaudreuil, site, 227; name, 232; French post, 235, 236
 Fort William (Ont.), route to, 59
 Foster, Dr. Thomas, abolitionist, 27; at 1851 treaty, 71
 Fox Indians, in wars, 227, 233; in fur trade, 232; play lacrosse, 235; revolt, 238n.
 Frazer, Joseph Jack, biography, 114
 Freier Sängerbund, St. Paul chorus, 240
 Frémont, Gen. John C., abolitionist, 23, 24; politician, 28
 Fremont Club, St. Anthony, 164
 French, Traverse des Sioux, 72; Old Northwest, 109; North America, 112; Detroit, 184; in Minnesota fur trade, 226-238; Mississippi Valley, 248
 French-Canadians. *See* Voyageurs
 French element, Duluth, 200
 Friedrich, George W., conservationist, 63
 Fries, Robert F., "Empire in Pine," reviewed, 252; author, 253
 Frohsinn Singing Society, Minneapolis, 167
 Frontenac, site, 227
 Frontier, settled, 114
 Frost, Robert, poet, 187
 Fugitive Slave Law, attacked, 16
 Fur trade, influence on Sioux treaties, 65-80; Red River 112; terminology, 122; transportation rates, 124; French posts, 226-238; license system, 227; Oregon, 250. *See also* Voyageurs, individual traders, trading companies, and trading posts
 Furuseth, Andrew, labor leader, 51
 Gabrielson, Peter, 102n.
 Galena (Ill.), lead mines, 99; Swiss settlement, 162

- Garrison, William Lloyd, abolitionist, 15, 25
 Gartenberg, Max, author, 126
 Genealogies, Bailly de Messein family, 59
 Geology, Minnesota, 81-99, 215-225; Michigan and Ohio, 215; Lake Superior, 216; Black Hills, 219, 220; glacial, 221, 222; of oil, 255
 German element, in politics, 15; attitude toward slavery, 22; Sauk Valley, 35, 36, 37; in South, 36; Illinois, 38; St. Cloud, 39; theatrical activity, 100-105, 164-173; St. Paul, 100-105; organizations, 104; Minnesota, 127; St. Louis, 156; New Ulm, 168-173; Mankato, 169; emigration, 179; newspaper, 239; music, 239-242
 German Land Association, New Ulm, schoolhouse, 169
 German Opera Co., Chicago, 167
 German Reading Society, St. Paul, founded, 100; theater section, 101, 104; music branch, 240
 Germania, St. Paul choral society, 240
 Germany, emigration from, 179, 204
 Gilbert, mining town, 194
 Gilmore, Arthur H., author, 118
 Giraud, Marcel, author, 60
 Glencoe, school, 119
 Gold mining, Alaska, 60, 174; Vermilion Range, 217; Black Hills, 219; Dakota, 244
 Good Road, Sioux Chief, 74
 Good Thunder, Grange, 62
 Goodhue, James M., frontier editor, 34; at 1851 treaty, 71, 72
 Goose River, life at, 52
 "Gopher Historian," 10; use, 62
 Gorman, Gov. Willis A., 41
 Graham, Sister Clara, author, 61
 Graham, Frederick U., traveler, 59
 Grand Opera House, St. Paul, 104
 Grand Portage, in fiction, 33; fur trade, 122, 233; commercial fishing, 186
 Grand Rapids, settled, 245
 Grand Trunk Railway, fare, 126
 Granger movement, history, 7, 181; Good Thunder, 62
 Grant, Ulysses S., biography, 58
 Grasshopper plagues, 40; Dakota, 244
 Gratiot, Col. Charles H., interest in copper mining, 86, 87
 Gray, James, author, 63; "The University of Minnesota," reviewed, 176
 GRAY, JAMES, *The University and the Historical Society*, 1-11
 Great Britain, emigration from, 179
 Great Lakes. See Lake Superior, Steamboats and steamboating
 Great Northern Iron Ore Properties, history, 46
 "Great West," Alliance newspaper, 135-141
 Greeley, Horace, abolitionist, 21, 25, 28
 Green Bay (Wis.), frontier life, 185; fur trade area, 227, 229, 232, 235-238
 Greenback party, Minnesota, 129
 Greening, Burton O., superintendent of schools, 195
 Greil, Patrick, missionary, 38
 Griffith, Thomas H., steamboat captain, 12n.
 Grinnel, George B., scientist, 220
 Groschillers, sieur de, explorer, 124, 186
 Gross's Hall, New Ulm, 169
 Gros Ventres Indians, customs, 244
 Grünwald, Anna, actress, 171
 Gunderson, Lars, traveler, 60
 Half-breeds. See Mixed-bloods
 Hall, Capt. Basil, artist, 45
 Hall, R. J., politician, 136, 138
 Hall, Sherman, missionary, 186
 Halvorson, Kittel, politician, 140, 141
 Hamline University, attacks state education, 223
 Hampton, 240, 241
 Hanchett, August H., geologist, 217
 Hancke, Gustav, violinist, 240
 Hansbrough, Sen. Henry C., 175
 Harmon, Daniel Williams, in fiction, 33; trader, 122
 Harmonia Singing Society, Minneapolis, 165; halls, 166, 167
 Harmony, schools, 119
 Harrington, Lyn, author, 242
 Hastings, German theater, 100; settled, 240
 Hatcher, Harlan, "A Century of Iron and Men," reviewed, 46
 Hauswölff, Carl U. von, traveler, 49
 Hayes, Herbert K., author, 118
 Hayes River, route, 161
 Haywood, Charles, author, 126
 Heffelfinger, Frank T., 13n.
 Heilbron, Bertha L., compiler, 62; author, 64, 128, 255
 HEILBRON, BERTHA L., (R) Rood's "Sculpture in Wood," 55; (R) Sibley's "Iron Face: The Adventures of Jack Frazer," 114; Lewis' "Mississippihal" in English, 202-213
 Heilmaier, Anna, translator, 191

- HEILMAIER, ANNA M., trans., *Peter Rindisbacher, Swiss Artist*, 156-162
- Hempstead, ———, 86, 87
- Hennepin, Father Louis, map, 190; explorer, 215
- Hennepin County, politics, 246
- Henry, Alexander, the elder, explorer, 250
- Henry, Alexander, the younger, explorer, 186, 250
- Hibbing, mining town, 245, 246
- Hicks, John D., "Agricultural Discontent in the Middle West," reviewed, 181-183
- Hill, George W., "Haven in the Woods," reviewed, 184
- Hill, James J., 250; interest in steamboating, 60; railroad builder, 112; lumber interests, 125
- Hill, Will, composer, 163n.
- Hinsch, Dr. A. D., theatrical director, 166, 167
- Hirshheimer, H. J., "History of La Crosse," reviewed, 253
- Historical societies, magazines, 58; local, 190. *See also* American Association for State and Local History
- History, oral, 57; writing, 58, 187; art sources, 123; local, 187; colonial, 247. *See also* Minnesota history
- Hoffman, Daniel G., author, 187
- Holand, Hjalmar R., author, 56
- Holden, Dr. Levi H., 84
- Holley, Henry W., newspaper editor, 23
- Holmquist, June D., author, 128, 191, 192
- HOLMQUIST, JUNE D., ed., *Joseph Le Conte's Early Geological Excursion*, 81-99; (R) "A Merry Briton in Wisconsin," 185
- Hompe, John, senator, 142
- Hooper, W. H., steamboat captain, 12n.
- Hopkins, Robert, missionary, 71, 72
- Houghton, Dr. Douglass, geologist, 85n., 216
- Houl, ———, trader, 230, 233, 235, 237
- Hudson's Bay Co., port, 161; 1824-26, 249. *See also* Fur trade
- Huggins, Alexander, missionary, 71
- Hughes, Major, ———, 155, 156, 159
- Hull, Gen. William, surrender, 117
- Hungerford, Edward, author, 48
- Hunter, Gen. David, abolitionist, 26, 27, 29
- Hunting, large game, 59; Lake Superior region, 85, 87; Fort Snelling 97; of waterfowl, 158; Black Hills, 220
- Illinois, architecture, 109; fur trade, 227
- Illinois Indians, relations with French, 227; relations with Sauk, 229; relations with Sioux, 231
- Iltis, Mathias, actor, 166
- Immigration and emigration, causes, 53, 179; background, 178. *See also* Westward movement, various countries and nationalities.
- Indian reservations, map, 180
- Indiana, emigration from, 35; frontier life, 45; architecture, 109; modern problems, 254
- Indians, relations to immigrants, 36; gifts, 58; in art, 61, 155, 157, 161, 162, 188, 238; Mississippi River, 107; U. S., 108; hunt pictured, 158; sell timber, 180; Dakota, 243; La Crosse, 253; prehistoric, 222. *See also* Fur trade, Missions and missionaries, various tribes
- "International," steamboat, 60
- International Congress of Geologists, 222
- International Falls, paper making, 61
- Iowa, developed by railroad, 47; Norwegian settlement, 121; fur trade, 227
- Ireland, Richard, 61
- Ireland, Mother Seraphine, biography, 61
- Irish element, in politics, 15; attitude toward slavery, 22
- Iron Lake, ore deposits, 245
- Iron mining, U. S., 46; Lake Superior region, 148, 222; Mesabi Range, 194, 201, 244-246; Michigan, 245
- Irvine Hall, St. Paul, German plays, 101, 240n.
- Ishpeming (Mich.), iron mining, 245
- Italian element, Eveleth, 197
- Jackson, Andrew, president, 117
- Jackson, Mitchell Y., diary, 30n.
- Jackson County, German settlement, 62
- Jacobs, Wilbur R., author, 58
- Jacobs Prairie, Benedictines at, 40
- Janauscheck, Fanny, singer, 105
- Jarchow, Merrill E., author, 128
- JARCHOW, MERRILL E., (R) Selvig's "Tale of Two Valleys," 119
- Jefferson, Thomas, papers, 248
- Jensen, Merrill, author, 256
- JENSEN, MERRILL, (R) Coleman's "Liberty and Property," 247
- Jerome brothers, mixed-bloods, 61
- Jesness, Oscar B., author, 118
- Jesuit order, Middle West, 112
- Jewish element, Eveleth, 197, 198
- Johnson, A. M., editor, 249; archivist, 250
- Johnson, Aili K., author, 188

- Johnson, Henry, historian, 119
 Johnson, Robert C., author, 126
 Jolliet, Louis, explorer, 112
 Jones, Herschel V., collector, 125
 Jordan, Philip D., author, 64
 JORDAN, PHILIP D., (R) Buley's "Old Northwest," 44
 Journalism. *See* Newspapers
- Kane, Lucile M., translator, 56; author, 64, 127, 190, 192, 256; ed., "The Journal of Philippe Régis de Trobriand," reviewed, 243
 KANE, LUCILE M., (R) Wilson's "Minnetonka Story," 55; *The Sioux Treaties and the Traders*, 65-80; (R) Kinney's "Indian Forest and Range," 180; (R) Sanford and Hirschheimer's "History of La Crosse," 253
 Kansas-Nebraska Act, attacked, 16
 Kaposia band, Sioux Indians, 71
 "Keewatin," steamboat, 60
 Kellar, Herbert A., speaker, 123
 Kelsey, Vera, "Red River Runs North!" reviewed, 112-114
 Kempfer, Hannah, representative, 121
 Kendall, Harry T., 57
 Kendall, Rita, teacher, 195
 Kensington rune stone, in fiction, 56
 King, William S., newspaper editor, 19
 Kinney, J. P., "Indian Forest and Range," reviewed, 180
 Kirkwood, William P., author, 118
 Kittson, Norman W., interest in steamboating, 60; trader, 250
 Kittson, William, diary, 250
 Kittson County, mixed-bloods in, 61
 Klement, Frank, author, 64
 KLEMENT, FRANK, *The Abolition Movement in Minnesota*, 15-33
 Klostermann, Henry, 41
 Knights of Columbus, Minnesota, 62
 Knights of Labor, in politics, 130
 Knott, J. Proctor, Congressman, 150n.; Duluth speech, 154
 Know-nothing movement, in Republican party, 15
 Knox, Philander, attorney general, 175
 Koch, Karl, 102n.
 Kolchmainen, John I., "Haven in the Woods," reviewed, 184
 Koukkari, Mikki. *See* Samuelson, Mrs. Hanna
 Krause, Herbert, author, 64
 KRAUSE, HERBERT, (R) Raen's "Grass of the Earth," 52
 Krey, August, historian, 6, 10; quoted, 37
 Kurz, Rudolf F., artist, 155
- La Baye. *See* Green Bay
 Labor movement, maritime, 51; in politics, 130-134, 138; Pullman strike, 149; lumber industry, 252. *See also* individual organizations
 Lac la Croix, route to, 242
 La Corne, St. Luc de, trader, 236, 238
 Lac qui Parle, fur trade, 66
 Lacroix, Paul, trader, 229-237
 Lacrosse, played by Indians, 71, 235
 La Crosse (Wis.), history, 253
 La Crosse County Historical Society, publication, 254
 La Fantaisie, ———, explorer, 230, 231
 Lahontan, baron de, explorer, 215
 La Jonquière, marquis de, governor of Canada, 227, 229
 Lake Agassiz, existence proved, 221
 Lake Harriet, described, 98
 Lake Minnetonka, early days, 55
 Lake of the Woods, fur trade, 226, 233; route to Pacific, 231. *See also* Northwest Angle
 Lake Superior, route to Fort Garry, 59; canoe voyage, 81, 83, 85, 89, 90; caves, 88; explored, 124; geology, 216. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Lake Superior Copper Co. *See* Phoenix Copper Co.
 Lake Traverse, watershed, 161
 Lake Winnipeg, explored, 231
 Langlade, Charles, trader, 233
 Lanman, Charles, traveler, 88
 Lannestock, Gustaf, translator, 250
 La Pointe (Wis.), 97; Indian agency, 88, 89; fur trade, 186, 236; French post, 226, 227, 229, 231, 233, 234, 238n.
 Larimore, Newel G., bonanza farmer, 112
 La Salle, sieur de, explorer, 112, 248
 Lasley, George, hotel keeper, 84
 Lasswitz, Emil, actor, 103, 171
 Latter Day Saints. *See* Mormons
 Laughead, W. B., author, 126
 La Vérendrye, Jean Baptiste, sieur de, murdered, 233
 La Vérendrye, Joseph Gaultier, sieur de, trader, 226, 227, 232-238; trading area, 228; name, 232
 La Vérendrye, Pierre, sieur de, explorer, 226, 238n.

- La Vérendrye family, explorers, 62, 112
 Lavergne, Joseph, voyageur, 235
 Lawyers, Minnesota, 63; women, 120
 Lea, Luke, commissioner of Indian affairs, 65, 69, 71, 74, 77
 Lead mining, Galena and Dubuque, 99
 Leaf Hills, explored, 189
 Le Conte, Maj. John E., 87
 Le Conte, John L., in Minnesota, 81-99
 LE CONTE, JOSEPH, *Frontier Vacation*, 82-99
 Le Duc, William G., at Traverse des Sioux, 80
 Leech Lake, Cree at, 234
 Le Sueur, Pierre C., explorer, 186
 Leuc, Gustav, 102n.
 Lewis and Clark expedition, history, 45, 112
 Lewis Bluff, name, 212
 Lewis, Henry, author, 188; panorama painter, 188, 202; "Mississippihal" in English and German, 202-213
 Lewis, J. O., artist, 188
 Lewis, Lloyd, letters, 57
 Lewis, Theodore H., archaeologist, 229
 Lincoln, Abraham, proclaims abolition, 15, 20, 23, 26, 27, 29, 30; war aims, 28; re-elected, 33
 Lind, John, 180
 Little Falls, Mississippi River, 96
 Little Roebuck, Cree Indian, 236
 Lokke, Carl L., author, 60, 64, 191
 LOKKE, CARL L., (R) Olson's "Augustana Lutheran Church," 53; ed., *Roosevelt, Nelson, and Alaska*, 174
 Long, George S., Jr., author, 125
 Long, Mary A., author, 190
 Long family, in Minneapolis, 190
 Longfellow, Henry W., poet, 107
 Longyear, Edmund J., "Mesabi Pioneer," reviewed, 244-246
 Longyear, Mrs. Edmund J., pioneer, 245, 246
 Lord, Clifford L., historian, 254
 Lovelace, Maud Hart, 64
 LOVELACE, MAUD HART, (R) Xan's "Wisconsin My Home," 54
 Lowry, Gen. Sylvanus B., politician, 17
 Ludlow, William, scientist, 219, 220
 Lumber industry, financed, 60; Minnesota, 126, 188; on Indian reservations, 180; Wisconsin, 252-254; Black River, 253; La Crosse, 254. *See also* Bunyan, Paul, Forests, individual firms
 Lumberjacks, border area, 61
 Lutheran church, in politics, 15; Missouri Synod, 15, 22; attitude toward slavery, 16n.; Swedish, 50; Norwegian, 51; Augustana, 53
 "Lynx," steamboat, 12
 McArthur, Lewis A., historian, 250
 McCarthy, Jane, book designer, 55
 McClellan, Gen. George B., 25, 29, 31
 McClure, Lt. James, 71
 McClure, Nancy. *See* Faribault, Mrs. David
 McCoskry, Bishop Samuel A., 83, 97
 McCumber, Porter J., senator, 175
 McCune, George, editor, 10
 McDermott, John Francis, author, 61, 63, 125, 155, 188, 256
 McDERMOTT, JOHN FRANCIS, *J. C. Wild and Fort Snelling*, 12-14; (R) Kane's "Military Life in Dakota," 243
 McFadden, Molly, author, 60
 McKenney, Thomas L., artist, 93
 McKenny, John S., journalist, 23; defends slavery, 27, 31
 McKenzie, Alexander, in Alaska, 174
 McKenzie, Kenneth, trader, 76
 Mackinac, trip from, 59; described, 84, 185; fur trade, 229, 234, 236; Indians, 231; in 1682, 248
 Mackinac Island, geology, 85
 McKinley, mining town, 194
 McLean, Nathaniel, Sioux agent, 76
 MacLeod, Margaret A., author, 155
 MacLeod, Martin, trader, 66, 68; with treaty party, 72
 McLoughlin, Dr. John, 250
 McNary-Haugen movement, 181, 182
 Madeline Island (Wis.), fur trade, 186
 Madison (Wis.), frontier life, 185
 Mail service, by dogsled, 243
 Mandan Indians, 56; customs, 244
 Manitoba, routes to, 126
 Mankato, theater, 100, 102, 127, 169
 Manuscripts, union lists advocated, 123; care, 190
 Maquoketa River, fur trade, 232
 Mareck, Titus, actor, 172
 Marin, Joseph de la Margue, sieur, trader, 226-238; trading area, 228
 Marin, Paul de la Margue, sieur, trader, 226, 227, 229, 235n.
 Marine, architecture, 109
 Marogna, Father Demetrius, missionary, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41

- Marquette, Father Jacques, explorer, 112
 Mascouten Sioux. *See* Oto Indians
 Masters, Edgar Lee, quoted, 5
 Mather, Samuel L., mining interests, 46
 Mather, William G., mining interests, 46
 May, Capt. Rudolphe de, immigration agent, 160
 Mayer, Frank B., artist, 67, 70, 71, 73, 75, 188; diary, 80
 Mayer, George H., "The Political Career of Floyd B. Olson," reviewed, 246
 Mdewakanton band, Sioux Indians, 76, 77, 231
 Medicine, Old Northwest, 44
 Medicine Bottle, Sioux chief, village, 212
 Meighen, Thomas, politician, 144n.
 Meilicke, Emil J., career, 62
 Memmler, H., 102n.
 Mendota, steamboat traffic, 12n.; treaty, 65, 76-80; site, 97
 Menominee Indians, receive annuities, 186; Wisconsin, 189; relations with French, 227; in fur trade, 229; in Seven Years' War, 233
 Merchants International Steamboat Line, organized, 60
 Merriam, W. R., governor, 133, 134, 138
 Mesaba, boom town, 245
 Mesabi Range, iron mining, 46; geology, 222; history, 244-246
 Mesabi Trail, built, 244, 245
 Methodist missions, Sandy Lake, 95
 Methua-Scheller, Maria, actress, 103, 104, 171
 Michigan, architecture, 109; territory, 117; Finnish settlement, 185; geological survey, 215, 225n.
 Michilimackinac. *See* Mackinac
 Microfilm, use of, 123
 Middle West, settled, 112
 Miller, Alfred J., artist, 188
 Milwaukee, German plays, 104, 105, 173; route to, 126; life, 147-149, 185
 Minden, Henning von, 102n.
 Mining. *See* Copper, Gold, Iron, and Lead mining
 Minneapolis, Benedictines at, 42; Norwegian settlement, 51; German theater, 100, 102, 127, 164-168, 172; in 1880's, 190. *See also* Falls of St. Anthony, St. Anthony, Twin Cities
 Minneapolis & St. Louis Railway, history, 47
 Minnehaha Falls, geology, 98; names, 98n.; described by Longfellow, 108
 Minnesota, rural development, 47; immigrants' ballad, 163; name, 211; geological surveys, 216-222, 225; salt lands, 218, 219. *See also* Minnesota Territory
 Minnesota Academy of Science, organized, 222; meeting, 223
 Minnesota and Ontario Paper Co., 61
 "Minnesota Belle," steamboat, 38
 Minnesota Historical Building, 2; completed, 7
 Minnesota Historical Society, relation to University of Minnesota, 1-11; annual meeting, 1n.; executive council, 6, 10; acquires Wild painting, 13n.; activities, 62; collections, 82, 107, 202. *See also* Historical societies, Minnesota Historical Building
 "Minnesota History," founded, 8; folklore material, 62; contributors, 63, 127, 191, 255
 Minnesota legislature, relation to university, 177; organizes geological surveys, 217, 218, 219
 Minnesota River, fur trade, 124, 230. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Minnesota State Bar Association, history, 62
 Minnesota Territory, settled, 65
 Minnesota University. *See* University of Minnesota
 "Minnesota Volksblatt," published, 239
 Mirsky, Jeannette, author, 128
 MIRSKY, JEANNETTE, (R) Bakeless' "Eyes of Discovery," 111
 Missions and missionaries, Traverse des Sioux, 71; Apostle Islands, 186; assist geologists, 216. *See also* various denominations and mission stations
 Mississippi River, canoe travel, 81, 83, 90, 95, 97; panoramas, 188, 202; source, 234. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Mississippi River Logging Co., organized, 125, 188; activities, 252
 Mississippi Valley, in art, 12-14, 125; explored, 112; described, 202-213; surveyed, 216; fur trade, 226-238; history, 248
 Missouri, fur trade, 230
 Missouri River, route to Pacific, 231. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Mixed-bloods, Red River, 60, 112; Kittson County, 61; Traverse des Sioux, 76; as guides, 89, 97n.; St. Louis River, 94
 Mizener, Arthur, "The Far Side of Paradise," reviewed, 115-117

- Moberg, Vilhelm, "The Emigrants," reviewed, 250
- Monitor Gold Mining and Trading Co., 60
- Montauban. *See* St. Paul, Pierre
- Monuments and markers, Stearns County, 63
- Moore, Judge Alfred S., in Alaska, 174, 191, 192
- Morison, Elting E., editor, 146, 192
- Mormons, in Illinois, 98
- Morrison, Dorilus, 180
- Morse, Horace, editor, 10
- Morton, W. L., author, 60, 128
- MORTON, W. L., (R) Kelsey's "Red River Runs North!" reviewed, 112-114
- Mountain Iron, mining town, 245
- Muckenthaler, Benno, missionary, 38
- Muller, Dr. Alfred, 240n.
- Muller, Elizabeth, pianist, 240n.
- Music, early Minneapolis, 167; iron range, 200; early St. Paul, 239, 240. *See also* Folk songs, Operas
- Myrick, Nathan, pioneer, 253
- National Archives, inventories, 189
- Nauvoo (Ill.), Mormons at, 98
- Negroes, 107, 108. *See also* Abolition
- Nelson, Alfred L., author, 63
- Nelson, Knute, 180; politician, 138, 145, 146; letter, 174; interest in Alaska, 175
- Nesmith Cave, hoax, 191
- Nevins, Allan, author, 57
- New Deal, farm programs, 182
- New England, emigration from, 15, 109; colonial, 248
- New France, fur trade, 226-238
- New Rome (Sibley County), German theater, 100
- New Ulm, German theater, 100, 102, 127, 165, 168-173; burned by Sioux, 169
- New Uppsala, frontier life, 49
- New York, emigration from, 15
- Newberry, John S., geologist, 215
- Newcomb, Rexford, "Architecture of the Old Northwest Territory," reviewed, 109
- Newcomen Society, St. Paul meeting, 188
- Newspapers, in abolition movement, 16-33; Norwegian-American, 51; sources for history, 58; German, 169
- Nez Percé's Indians, in fur trade, 249
- Nichols, Rev. Henry M., abolitionist, 16
- Nicolet, Jean, explorer, 238
- Nininger, John, 240, 241n., 242
- Nininger, settled, 239, 240, 241n., 242
- Nix, Richard, actor, 172
- Nonpartisan League, history, 182; Minnesota, 247
- Nordin, Elsa R., author, 128
- NORDIN, ELSA R., trans. Mrs. Bonnier's *In Frederika Bremer's Footsteps*, 106-108
- NORDSTROM-BONNIER, TORA, in *Fredrika Bremer's Footsteps*, 106-108
- Norelius, Eric, author, 53
- North Carolina, emigration from, 190
- North Dakota, frontier life, 52; Nonpartisan League, 182
- North West Co., Grand Portage, 122. *See also* Fur trade
- North West Emigration Society, Huron (Ont.), 126
- Northrop, Cyrus, quoted, 4; university president, 176
- Northwest. *See* Old Northwest
- Northwest Angle, route to, 242
- Northwest passage, search for, 239, 231
- Northwestern Farmers Alliance, history, 129-146; newspaper, 135
- Norway, emigration from, 51, 63, 177-179
- Norwegian-American Historical Association, publications, 51, 52, 121, 178
- Norwegian element, U. S., 9, 51, 178; attitude toward slavery, 16; Wisconsin, 50, 54; North Dakota, 52; Rushford, 119; Minnesota, 126, 179; in fiction, 250. *See also* Scandinavian element
- Norwood, Joseph G., geologist, 216
- Notestein, Wallace, historian, 7
- Noyes, Arthur H., in Alaska, 174
- Nute, Grace L., author, 59, 64, 155, 156n., 255, 256; ed., "Mesabi Pioneer: Reminiscences of Edmund J. Longyear," reviewed, 244-246
- NUTE, GRACE L., (R) Hatcher's "Century of Iron and Men," 46; *Marin versus La Vérendrye*, 226-238; (R) "Peter Skene Ogden's Snake Country Journals," 249
- Nyhammer, Louis, steamboat captain, 51
- Oakes, Charles H., Indian agent, 88, 89; trader, 186
- Ogden, Peter S., diaries, 249; fur trade, 250
- O'Hara, John, author, 115
- Ohio, emigration from, 35; architecture, 109; geological survey, 215
- Ohio River. *See* Steamboats and steamboating
- Old Northwest, pioneer period, 44; Indian politics, 58; architecture, 109

- Oleson, John, pioneer, 54
 Oleson, Thurine, pioneer, 54
 Oliver Iron Mining Co., history, 46
 Olmsted, David, trader, 74, 77
 Olson, Floyd B., career, 246
 Olson, Oscar N., "The Augustana Lutheran Church in America," reviewed, 53
 Olsson, Nils W., editor, 49
 O'Meara, Walter, author, 33; "The Grand Portage," reviewed, 122
 Onalaska (Wis.), sawmills, 254
 Ontario, emigration from, 126
 Operas, Minneapolis, 166, 167; New Ulm, 171
 Oregon, boundary dispute, 118; fur trade, 250
 Orthmann, Dr. A., theatrical director, 164, 165
 Oshkosh, Menominee chief, 186, 189
 Osseo, German plays, 100
 Oto Indians, in fur trade, 230
 Otter Tail County, Alliance party, 145; explored, 189
 Overton, Richard C., author, 64
 OVERTON, RICHARD C., (R) Donovan's "Mileposts on the Prairie," 47
 Owatonna, German theater, 100
 Owen, David Dale, geologist, 216
 Owen, Samuel J., politician, 138-141, 145, 146

 Paige, Mabeth H., biography, 120
 Palmer, Ben W., author, 62
 Panoramas, Mississippi River, 188, 202
 Papineau rebellion, 1837, 151n.
 Parrant, Pierre (Pig's Eye), 2
 Patrons of Husbandry. *See* Granger movement
 Patten, Nevada. *See* Longyear, Mrs. Edmund J.,
 "Paul Anderson," steamboat, 38
 Peck, Frank W., author, 118
 Pembina, trade with St. Paul, 34. *See also* Red River settlements
 Peminan, ———, trader, 231, 235
 Penn, William, sketch, 247, 248
 Pennsylvania, emigration from, 15
 People's party, Minnesota, 62; origin, 129-146; founded, 143
 People's Theater, St. Paul, 101
 Perham, German theater, 100
 Pestalozzi, F. O., author, 155
 Petite Chute. *See* Little Falls
 Philharmonic Hall, Winona, 102

 Phillips, Wendell, abolitionist, 15
 Phoenix Copper Co., 86n.
 Pierz, Father Francis, missionary, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39
 Pike, Zebulon M., explorer, 216
 Pillsbury, John S., interest in University of Minnesota, 176
 Pine Lake (Wis. Terr.), Swedish settlement, 49
 Pine River. *See* Crow Wing River
 Placide, Henry, actor, 97
 Pokegama Falls, fur trade, 232
 Polish element, Eveleth, 197, 198
 Politics, relation to land policy, 19n.; Old Northwest, 44; Minnesota, 120, 129-146, 246; of lumbermen, 252. *See also* various parties and movements
 Pomeroy, S. C., Congressman, 22
 Populist movement. *See* People's party
 Populist party. *See* People's party
 Port Arthur, route to Fort Garry, 242
 Portages, Brule-St. Croix, 90, 97, 186; St. Louis River, 92, 94; Savanna, 95; on Dawson route, 242
 Pouchot, François, 233
 Powell, John W., geologist, 223
 Prairies, fires, 14, 244
 Proctor Knott, name, 150
 Protestant Episcopal missions, Nashotah (Wis.), 50
 Provençalle, Louis, trader, 71
 Prussia, emigration from, 62
 Public lands, Indian reservations, 180

 Quaife, Milo M., "This Is Detroit," reviewed, 184
 Qualey, Carlton C., author, 64
 QUALEY, CARLTON C., (R) Bergmann's "Americans from Norway," 51

 Raaen, Aagot, "Grass of the Earth," reviewed, 52
 Raaen, Kjersti, 52
 Raaen, Tosten, 52
 Racine (Wis.), settled, 185
 Radisson, Pierre Esprit, explorer, 112, 124, 186
 Railroads, legislation, 19n.; Red River Valley, 112; rates, 130n., 133n., 139, 142. *See also* various railroads and railway companies
 Rainy Lake, fur trade, 226
 Ramsey, Alexander, attitude toward slavery, 20, 24, 27, 29; commissioner of Indian

- affairs, 65, 68, 69, 71, 74, 77, 78;
investigated by Senate, 79; house, 101,
107; sees German plays, 102
- Read's Landing, German theater, 100
- Red River, history, 112-114; fur trade, 124.
See also Steamboats and steamboating
- Red River Lumber Co., 127
- Red River settlement, trade with St. Paul,
34; route to, 59; Swiss at, 160, 161
- Red River trails, Stearns County, 63
- Red River Valley, winter shows, 119; In-
dians, 238
- Red Wing, Sioux chief, 114
- Red Wing, German plays, 100; fur trade,
229
- Ree Indians, customs, 244
- Republican party, attitude toward slavery,
15-33; relation to third-party groups,
130-146; split, 246
- Reynolds, Arthur R., author, 60
- Rice, Henry M., attitude toward slavery,
24, 29; trader, 77, 79
- Rich, E. E., ed., "Ogden's Snake Country
Journals," reviewed, 249
- Richards, Bergmann, 13n.
- Richards, Eva L. Alvey, author, 191
- RICHARDS, EVA L. ALVEY, *Pioneers in Iron
Land*, 147-154
- Richmond, Benedictines at, 40
- Riel rebellion, 1869, 242
- Rindisbacher, Peter, artist, 155-159, 188,
238; West Point collection, 156, 162n;
life, 159-162
- Rindisbacher, Peter, Sr., emigrant, 161
- Riss, Father Bruno, missionary, 38, 39, 40
- Roads and highways, Mesabi Range, 245.
See also various roads and trails
- Robb, John S., journalist, 212
- Robert, Louis, trader, 76
- Robindeau, ———, guide, 89
- Rochester, German theater, 100
- Rock River, fur trade, 230
- Rockefeller, John D., steel interests, 148
- Rockefeller Foundation, regional writing
fellowship, 255
- Rohr, Philip, musician, 239-242
- Rölvaa, O. E., author, 250
- Rood, John, "Sculpture in Wood," re-
viewed, 55
- Roosevelt, Theodore, letters, 146, 175, 192;
appoints Alaska judges, 174
- Rosenberger, Balthasar, pioneer, 37
- Rosenberger, Henry, pioneer, 37
- Ross, Hamilton N., "The Apostle Islands,"
reviewed, 186
- Rothfuss, Hermann E., author, 127, 128,
173, 191
- ROTHFUSS, HERMANN E., *The Early German
Theater in Minnesota*, 100-105, 164-173
- Rothkopp brothers, land claims, 39-43
- Rupert's Land, Swiss settlement, 160
- Rushford, life, 119; settled, 163n.
- Russian element, Eveleth, 197, 198
- St. Anthony, site, 96n.; German theater,
100, 102, 127, 164-168, 173. *See also*
Minneapolis
- St. Anthony Falls. *See* Falls of St. Anthony
- St. Augusta, Benedictines at, 40
- St. Benedict's Convent, St. Joseph, 42
- St. Bonifacius-Vercin, Minneapolis, 167
- St. Catherine, College of, St. Paul, 61
- St. Clair, Arthur, quoted, 44
- St. Cloud, county seat, 36; German settle-
ment, 37; Benedictines at, 39-42; street
names, 40; school, 40, 42; settled, 43;
stage line, 63; German theater, 100;
railroad, 126
- "St. Cloud Democrat," established, 17
- "St. Cloud Visiter," abolitionist news-
paper, 17
- St. Croix River, fur trade, 234
- St. James, Benedictines at, 40
- St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, 37; built, 43
- St. John's Seminary, life at, 41
- St. John's University, founded, 43
- St. Joseph, Sisters of, St. Paul, 61
- St. Joseph, Benedictines at, 40, 42
- St. Louis, steamboat traffic, 12n.; views,
13, 14; German settlement, 155, 156;
Swiss settlement, 162
- St. Louis County, mining boom, 147; pio-
neer life, 150-154
- St. Louis on the Lake. *See* St. John's Uni-
versity
- St. Louis River, mouth, 90; canoe trip, 91-
95; fur trade route, 234
- St. Olaf College, history, 127
- Saint-Onge Jean Garau, trader, 235n.
- St. Paul, Pierre, voyageur, 233
- St. Paul, showboat at, 59; art survey, 62;
settled, 98, 211; German theater, 100-
105, 127, 164, 165, 166, 168, 172, 173;
architecture, 109; life, 115, 147; route to,
126; culture, 239, 240. *See also* Twin
Cities
- "St. Paul Daily News," in 1890 campaign,
139
- St. Paul Musical Society, 240n.

- St. Peter, German theater, 100, 102, 171
 St. Peter's. *See* Mendota
 St. Pierre, Jacques le Gardeur, sieur de, explorer, 238
 St. Pierre, Legardeur de, explorer, 231
 Saginaw (Mich.), lumbering, 126
 Sakry, Cliff, author, 63
 Salisbury, Albert and Jane, "Two Captains West," reviewed, 45
 Saloutos, Theodore, "Agricultural Discontent in the Middle West," reviewed, 181-183
 Samuelson, Mrs. Hanna, boardinghouse keeper, 195
 Sanders, A. H., traveler, 12
 Sandy Lake, canoe trip, 94, 95; Indian agency, 95; fur trade, 232, 234
 Sandy River, fur trade route, 234
 Sanford, Albert H., "History of La Crosse," reviewed, 253
 Saskatchewan, hunting, 59; explored, 238n.
 Saskatchewan River, route to Pacific, 231
 "Saturday Visitor," abolitionist paper, 16
 Sauk Indians, relations with French, 227; relations with Illinois, 229; in fur trade, 232; in Seven Years' War, 233; play la-crosse, 235
 Sauk Rapids, trading center, 34; German settlement, 36; Benedictines at, 39
 Sauk Valley, German settlement, 35, 37
 Savanna River. *See* East Savanna River, West Savanna River
 Sawyer, Robert W., historian, 250
 Scandinavian element, Alaska, 174; Eveleth, 197. *See also* Danish, Finnish, Norwegian, Swedish elements
 Scheffer, Albert, politician, 132, 133, 134
 Schick, Joseph S., author, 59
 Schön, Mr. and Mrs. August, actors, 171
 Schoolcraft, Henry R., explorer, 85n., 107, 216
 Schrader, Christian, artist, 45
 Schurz, Carl, in St. Paul, 102
 Science, Middle West, 214-225
 Scott, Dred, case, 16
 Scott, Capt. Martin, hunter, 84, 85, 86, 97
 Searles, A. L., 13n.
 Second Minnesota Infantry, Co. E, 171
 Seibert, George, band leader, 103
 Seidenbusch, Abbot Rupert, 43
 Seiter, Adolf, theater director, 168, 169, 173
 Seiter, Adolf, Jr., actor, 172
 Selkirk, Earl of, plans German colony, 160. *See also* Red River settlements
 "Selkirk," steamboat, 60, 126
 Selvig, Conrad G., "A Tale of Two Valleys," reviewed, 119; Congressman, 120
 Semmingsen, Ingrid G., "Veien mot Vest," reviewed, 177-179
 Serbian element, Eveleth, 197
 Seven Years' War, 227, 238n.; Indian tribes in, 233
 Shakopee, Benedictines at, 42; German plays, 100
 Shane, Ralph M., 250
 Sharp, Paul F., author, 192
 SHARP, PAUL F., (R) Saloutos and Hicks' "Agricultural Discontent in the Middle West," 181-183
 Shaw, Daniel, Lumber Co., credits, 60; records, 253
 Shera, Jesse H., author, 256
 SHERA, JESSE H., (R) "Papers of Thomas Jefferson," 248
 Shippee, Lester, historian, 6
 Shipstead, Henrik, politician, 247
 Shonkwiler, William F., compiler, 189
 Showboat, upper Mississippi, 59
 Sibley, Henry H., 12, 211; justice of the peace, 63; negotiates Sioux treaties, 65, 68, 71, 74, 79; house, 107; "The Adventures of Jack Frazer," reviewed, 114
 Simpson, Sir George, 59, 250
 Sioux-Chippewa warfare. *See* Chippewa-Sioux warfare
 Sioux Indians, debts to traders, 65-80; camp life, 71; reservations, 77; Minnesota River, 97; Red River, 112; songs, 124; characteristics, 124; Minnesota, 126, 190; bark houses, 190; Black Hills, 219; relations with Cree, 231, 236; in fur trade, 232, 237, 238; Lake of the Woods, 233; in Seven Years' War, 233. *See also* Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Missions and missionaries, various bands of Sioux
 Sioux of the Lakes, relations with French, 227
 Sioux of the Prairies, relations with French, 227; relations with Cree, 231
 Sioux War, influence on Benedictines, 42; New Ulm, 169
 Sioux treaties, 1851, 34, 80, 211; interest of traders, in, 65-80; 1837, 76
 Sirjamaki, John, author, 192
 SIRJAMAKI, JOHN, (R) Kolehmainen and Hill's "Haven in the Woods," 184
 Sisseton Sioux Indians, in fur trade, 69, 71, 72, 75, 76; relations with Cree, 235

- Slavery. *See* Abolition
- Sleepy Eyes, Sisseton chief, 74
- Smith, Hiram, murdered, 98
- Smith, Jedediah, 250
- Smith, John Rowson, panorama painter, 188
- Smith, Joseph, murdered, 98
- Smithsonian Institution, Minnesota specimens, 218
- Snake Indians, in fur trade, 249
- Snake River, fur trade, 234
- Social life and conditions, Old Northwest, 45; iron ranges, 46, 152-154, 195-201; frontier, 49, 52, 54, 121; among lumberjacks, 252
- "Solitaire," *pseud.* *See* Robb, John S.
- Solitaire Peak, name, 212
- South, nationalism, 15; emigration from, 109
- Spanish, in Old Northwest, 109; in North America, 112
- Sparkes, Boyden, 13
- Sparta, mining town, 194
- Sperry, Esther, 205
- "Spirit of Liberty," abolitionist newspaper, 16
- Sports. *See* Fishing, Hunting
- Stahlberger, Andrew, 41
- Stanchfield, Bessie M., author, 163n.
- Stanley, John Mix, artist, 188
- Stannard, B. A., steamboat captain, 86, 87
- Steamboats and steamboating, Mississippi River, 12n., 38, 39, 98, 99; Ohio River, 38; Great Lakes, 46, 84; Red River, 60, 112, 126; Minnesota River, 71; border waters, 242; Missouri River, 244; La Crosse, 253
- Stearns County, trade routes, 34; organized, 36; German settlement, 37; settled, 40; Benedictines in, 43; Red River trail, 63
- Stearns County Historical Society, 64; meeting, 34n.; marks trail, 63
- Steidle, Theodor, actor, 102; theater director, 127, 165, 169
- Stephenson, George M., author, 49
- Stevens, E. A., letter, 28n.
- Stevens, James, author, 151
- Stevens, S. K., speaker, 123
- Stillwater, showboat at, 59; German theater, 100; architecture, 109; Swiss settlement, 240n.
- Strampfer, Friedrich, theater director, 105
- Strathcona, Lord, railway builder, 112
- Sunrise River, fur trade, 234
- Superior (Wis.), Finnish settlement, 185; founded, 186
- Svendsen, Gro, letters, 121
- "Swallow," steamboat, 60
- Swanson, Evadene Burris, author, 128
- SWANSON, EVADENE BURRIS, (R) "Frontier Mother: Letters of Gro Svendsen," 121
- Sweden, emigration from, 49, 53, 179; Church of, 53
- Swedish element, Wisconsin Territory, 50; Mississippi Valley, 53; Minnesota, 106-108; in fiction, 250. *See also* Scandinavian element
- Swedish Pioneer Historical Society, publication, 49
- Sweeny, Robert O., artist, 190
- Sweetser, Madison, Ewing agent, 77-79
- Swiss element, St. Louis, 12-14, 155; northern Canada, 160; Stillwater, 240n.
- Swisshelm, Jane G., abolitionist, 16-32
- Syme, Ronald, author, 124
- Talman, James J., author, 126
- Tariff, Canadian-U.S., 126
- Taylor, N. C. D., geologist, 217
- Taylor, Zachary, president, 117
- Tegeder, Rev. Vincent, author, 64
- TEGEDER, VINCENT, *The Benedictines in Frontier Minnesota*, 34-43
- Temperance movement, women in, 120; Minnesota Finns, 200n.
- Teton Sioux Indians, characteristics, 124; relations with Illinois, 231
- Thalia Theater Society, St. Paul, 240
- Theater, German: in Minnesota, 100-105, 127, 164-173; in colleges, 173. *See also* Operas, Showboats, various companies
- Third Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Civil War, 103n.
- Third party movement, Minnesota, 129-146; Cincinnati convention, 143. *See also* various political parties
- Thomas, Lewis F., author, 14, 125
- Thompson, Richard W., traders' agent, 68, 69, 74
- Thornbrough, Gayle, author, 256
- THORNBROUGH, GAYLE, (R) Davis' "Old Indiana and the New World," 254
- Thrane, Marcus, 51
- Tomhave, William H., author, 118
- Tower, railroad, 245
- Townley, Arthur C., agrarian leader, 182, 247
- Transportation, Old Northwest, 44; of furs, 124; of Manitoba settlers, 126; by stage,

- 171, 242. *See also* Canoes, Railroads, Roads and highways, Steamboats and steamboating
- Travel. *See* Description and travel
- Traverse des Sioux, treaty, 65-80; pictures, 67, 70, 75; trading post, 71; settled, 72, 80
- Traves, Frederick W., German settler, 164
- Trempealeau Mountain, described, 212
- Trobian, Philippe Régis de, journal, 56, 128, 243; artist, 244
- Trout Lake, gold rush, 217
- Turkey River, fur trade, 232
- Turner, Dr. George F., Fort Snelling surgeon, 97, 98
- Turner, Katharine C., author, 189
- Turnverein, St. Paul, 102n.; halls, 105, 164-172
- Twelfth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co. F, 119
- Twin Cities, developed by railroad, 47; described, 106-108. *See also* Minneapolis, St. Paul
- Two Harbors, railroad, 245
- Tyler, Hugh, desires commissioner's post, 68, 71, 79
- Ueland, Judge Andreas, sketch, 63
- Ueland, Brenda, author, 63
- Ueland, Ole G., sketch, 63
- Ueland family, sketch, 63
- Union Hall, New Ulm, plays staged, 172
- United States Army, Department of Dakota, 219, 220, 243
- United States department of state, records, 189
- United States Geological Survey, criticized, 223, 224
- University of Minnesota, 107; relation to MHS, 1-11; centennial, 1n.; graduate school, 6, 9; library, 7, 11; Scandinavian studies, 52; school of agriculture, 118; history, 176; extension, 177; life, 190; geology department, 215, 225; geological survey, 217, 219, 220, 221; natural history museum, 218, 222
- University of Wisconsin, Scandinavian studies, 52
- Unonius, Gustaf, "A Pioneer in Northwest America," reviewed, 49
- Upham, Warren, geologist, 82n.
- Uppsala, Sweden, emigration from, 49
- Ute Indians, in fur trade, 249
- Vaudreuil, François Arnaud de Rigaud, marquis de, 232
- Vaudreuil, Pierre Rigaud de, 237, 238; governor of New France, 232
- Vermilion Lake, gold rush, 217
- Vermilion Range, iron mining, 46; geology, 222
- Vermilion River, geology, 216
- Vestal, Stanley, *pseud.* *See* Campbell, Walter S.
- Vikings, in America, 51
- Vilbon, ———, de, trader, 237
- Vincent, George E., university president, 176, 177
- Virginia, mining town, 245
- Virginia (state), government, 248
- Voyageurs, at Traverse des Sioux, 76; food, 94; canoe routes, 122; characteristics, 124; New France, 233
- Wabasha, German theater, 100
- Waconia, German, theater, 100
- Wahpekute Sioux Indians, in fur trade, 76, 77
- Wahpeton Sioux Indians, in fur trade, 69, 72, 75, 76, 234
- Waite's Crossing, Sauk River, trail marked, 63
- Walker, Archie D., lumber interests, 127
- Walker, T. B., lumberman, 180
- Walton Lahde Hall, Eveleth, 199
- Walther, Rev. C. F. W., defends slavery, 15, 22
- Wapsipinicon River, fur trade, 232
- Warner, Donald F., author, 191, 256
- WARNER, DONALD F., *Prelude to Populism*, 129-146; (R) Mayer's "Political Career of Floyd B. Olson," 246
- Warren, Lyman, trader, 186
- Warren, Truman, trader, 186
- Waseca, German theater, 100
- Washburn, Sen. W. D., 134
- Weibel, Jacob S., painter, 160
- Weitenkampf, Frank, author, 123
- Weld, Theodore, abolitionist, 15
- Wells, Frederick B., 13n.
- West Savanna River, canoe trip, 95
- West Side Turner Hall, Minneapolis, 167, 172
- West Superior Rolling, Mills, 148
- Westward movement, to Saskatchewan, 62; transportation cost, 126
- Weyerhaeuser, F. K., speaker, 188
- Weyerhaeuser, Mrs. F. K., 57

- Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, career, 125; lumber interests, 188
 Weyerhaeuser Timber Co., 180; history, 125
 Whipple, Bishop H. B., 180
 White, William, ed., "This Is Detroit," reviewed, 184
 Whitefield, Edwin, artist, 45
 Whittier, John G., abolitionist, 15
 Whittlesey, Charles, geologist, 216, 217
 Wild, John C., artist, 12-14; sketch, 125
 Wild life, Burnett, 154
 Wiley, John, book dealer, 205, 206
 Wilkinson, Sen. Morton S., abolitionist, 24, 29
 Wilson, Blanche N., "Minnetonka Story," reviewed, 55
 Wilson, Edmund, author, 115
 Wilson, John L., 36, 41
 Wimar, Carl, artist, 188
 Wimmer, Abbott Boniface, 37, 38
 Winchell, Alexander, career, 214n.; geologist 217, 224, 225
 Winchell, Newton H., scientist, 94, 214-225; education, 214; in Black Hills, 219, 220
 Windom, William, Congressman, 24, 29
 Winnebago Indians, Minnesota, 189; relations with French, 227
 Winnipeg, route to, 60. *See also* Fort Garry
 Winona, German theater, 100, 102, 127
 Winona County, German settlement, 62
 Winslow House, St. Anthony, 18
 Winston, Eliza, slave, 18, 19n.
 Winther, Sophus K., author, 250
 Wirtz, Father Othmar, 42, 43
 Wisconsin, Norwegian settlement, 54; architecture, 109; Finnish settlement, 185; fur trade, 227; lumbering, 252-254
 Wisconsin Historical Society, Rindisbacher collection, 238
 Wisconsin Land and Lumber Co., records, 253
 Wisconsin River, fur trade, 231, 232; Indians, 235
 Wisconsin Territory, life in, 185
 Wittmann, Father Cornelius, missionary, 38, 39, 40
 Wolf River (Wis.), Indians at, 186; Menominee reservation, 190
 Wolff, Albert, author, 256
 Wolseley expedition, combats Riel rebellion, 242
 Women, suffrage, 120
 Wood, Richard G., compiler, 189
 Woodford, Frank B., "Lewis Cass," reviewed, 117
 Woodman's Hall, Minneapolis, 165
 Works Progress Administration, federal art project, 110
 World War II, federal records, 183, 189
 Wormser, Jean, theater director, 105
 Xan, Erna O., "Wisconsin My Home," reviewed, 54
 Yankton Sioux Indians, relations with Cree, 230, 235; in fur trade, 233
 York boats, construction, 124
 York Factory, site, 161n.
 Young, Brigham, Mormon leader, 98
 Young America, German plays, 100
 Youngdahl, Luther W., governor, 107; inter-racial committee, 108
 Yugoslav element, Eveleth, 197
 Zenzius, Conrad, musician, 240 n.

ERRATUM

Page 190, line 30, for *Hall family* read *Long family*.



